

Collaborating for change ..

# High quality (public) ECEC in an Integrated ECD system

at a municipal level

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# Belgium

- Kingdom & Federal state
- Regions & communities
- ECEC is a responsability for the community of Flanders
- Ghent is in Flanders
- Ghent has Flemish ECEC legislation

# Ghent Facts Figures

- \$266.926 inhabitants
- 3rd largest city in Belgium
- X 156 km<sup>2</sup>
- 161 nationalities
- § 45.510 scholars under 18



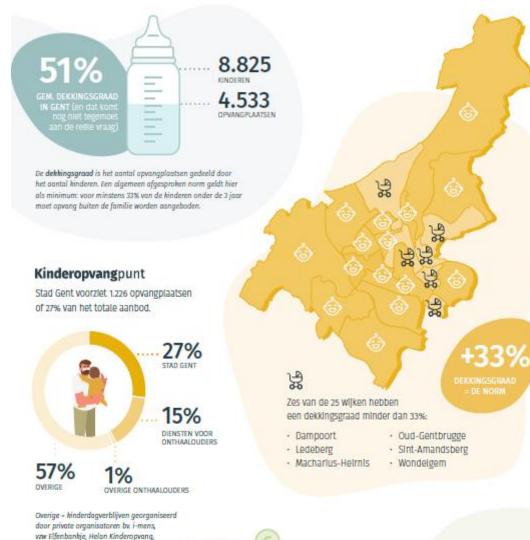
# Who are we?

# **Childcare Services | City of Ghent**

## City of Ghent in a double role

- \* director for (all) childcare in Ghent
- \* organizer of public childcare:

- 1296 places age 0-3 in 32 locations (27%)
- 45 locations Out of school care age 2,5 to 8 | 12
- 900+ childcare professionals
- Quality as a basic premise
- Competent system as organisation model



Vlaams Welzijnsverband...





Bij de inkomensgerelateerde opvangplaatsen betaal je een prijs die afhankelijk is van je inkomen. Bij de apvangplaatsen via viije bijdrage bepoolt de hinderopyang zelf de prijs.





High Quality ECEC?

'Good childcare is good for children (but children with a vulnerable background benefit more)'

#### **ACCESS**

Available, affordable, encourages participation, strenghtens inclusion;

Embraces diversity

Professional, well-qualified;

Holistic, flexible,

#### **CURRICULUM**

requiers collaboration, improved / revises regularly

# HIGH QUALITY ECEC

#### **WORKFORCE**

Strong leadership; supportive working conditions

Clear responsabilities coordinated legislation,

#### GOVERNANCE & FUNDING

Encourage collaboration, progress to legal entitlement

Regular and transpararent,

# **EVALUATION & MONITORING**

Benefits child, effective for policy development  Recommendation of European Council (2019)

- Inspiration for municipal policy & priorities
- Outline for today (focus 0-3)



European Quality Framework on ECEC

# Accessibility

- Provision that is available and affordable to all families and their children.
- Provision that encourages participation, strengthens social inclusion and embraces diversity.

- •free early childhood education and care
- •free education (including school-based activities and at least one healthy meal each school day)
- •free healthcare
- healthy nutrition
- adequate housing





#### **FUNCTIONS of ECEC**

- Economical
- Pedagogical
- Social



















#### Data driven

# birth, families (with children), poverty, neighbourhood, childcare

#### This allows

- · to identify the need of childcare on a neighbourhood level
- to identify neighbourhoods with vulnerable families with children

De Pinte

- to prioritize allocation of new childcare centres to (vulnerable) neighbourhoods
- to target accessible childcare to for vulnerable families
- to provide accessible childcare for every child



Merelbeke

Lochristi



"Proportionate universalism"





## Centralised enrollment

### Based on transparent set of criteria for access and allocation

- Proximity to home
- Brother/sister in the same service
- Looking for) work, family context, single parent, (low) income, ...

## This allows democratic access (in the face of shortages)

- Socio-economic mix (service level)
- Representing diversity / neighbourhood (service level)
- Accessibility for crises & special needs (service level)
- Balanced age mix (group level)
- Strengthens parental network (parent level)
- Democratic & transparent access (parent level)

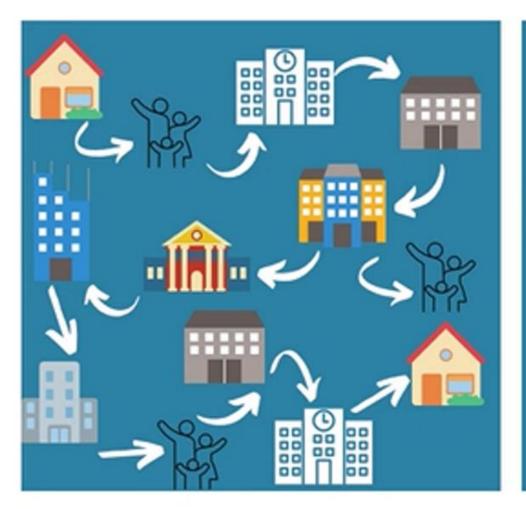




# **Governance & Funding**

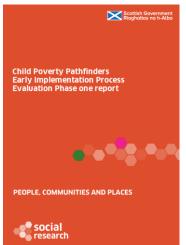
- Stakeholders in the ECEC system have a clear and shared understanding of their role and responsibilities, and know that they are expected to collaborate with partner organisations.
- Legislation, regulation and/or funding supports progress towards a universal legal entitlement to publicly subsidised or funded ECEC, and progress is regularly reported to all stakeholders.













**Before No Wrong Door Approach** 

After No Wrong Door Approach

**EDUCATION AND MIDFIELD RESEARCH LEARNING** SOCIAL **HEALTH CARE COHESION** CULTURE SPORT YOUTH 'TRUST the CHILDCARE **PROCESS'** CONNECT **CHILD KNOW YOUNGSTER VALUE** PRACTICAL SUPPORT MENTAL WELLBEING TRUST **FAMILY** COLLABORATE FINANCIAL SUPPORT YOUTH ASSISTANCE **GOVERNMENT POLITICS** (local, Flemish) PARENTHOOD AND
EDUCATIONAL
SUPPORT SAFETY **Ghent Family Policy Group** 

#### **Ghent Family Policy Group**

# GROWING UP WITH OPPORTUNITIES IN GHENT SUPPORTING EVERY CHILD, EVERY FAMILY APPROPRIATELY

THE RIGHT SUPPORT
AT THE RIGHT TIME
IN THE RIGHT PLACE
WHERE NEEDED
FOR AS LONG AS NECESSARY

- Coordinating supra-local and locally integrated youth and family policy
- Following up on local signals and needs regarding the promising development of children and young people
- Outlining policy guidelines & vision on support for growing up, raising children, learning
- Focus on intersections and gaps in the provision of care and support for children, young people and (their) families
- Advising on (project) resources for youth care & family policy



## **GROEITEAM**: How we want to make services accessible:

## A network of accespoints linking families to professionals

aject

#### **Thematic experts**

On childcare, education, family support, welfare, mental health, ...

- Often more centralized services and less accessibel (waiting lists)
- Clear referral by decentral growteams
- Part of the network by their expertise on family linked matters
- 'Central Growteam' as integrated service by the city of Ghent

#### **Decentral 'Growteam'**

engaged, mandated and trained

as welcoming experts

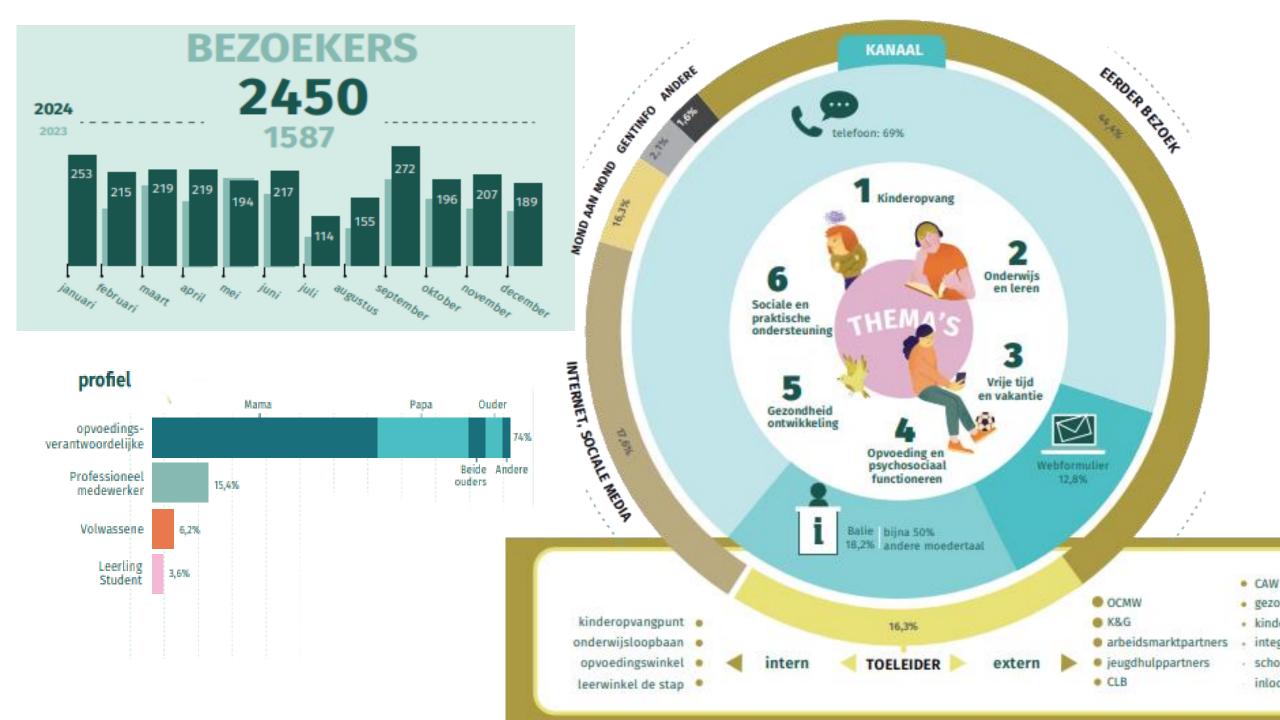
- Multiple accespoints in every neighborhood
- Training plan on accessibility & conversation techniques
- Intervision on neighborhood & city level (cases & FAQ)
- Thematic 'train the trainer' sessions
- Digital network communication

#### Solid base of (midfield & public) organisations

welcoming and reaching out to targetgroup of families, children & youngsters as their daily mission.

- Often organised as thematic,
   geographical or targetgroup oriented
   (midfield) organisations & professionals
- Each with their targets, their expertise
- in almost every neighborhood









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